## OFFENDERS IN NEW JERSEY CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS ON JANUARY 2, 2013, BY MANDATORY MINIMUM TERM

In New Jersey, since 1979, the courts have utilized mandatory minimum sentences. This means that an offender must serve the entire minimum sentence before being eligible for parole consideration. Mandatory minimum terms are not reduced by earned credits (commutation, minimum security, or work).

#### OFFENDERS IN CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS BY MANDATORY MINIMUM TERM

| Mandatory<br>Minimum<br>Term | Total  |      | Male Oi<br>in Other |      | Youth C | Complex | AD  | тс   | Edna I | Mahan | Halfway Houses,<br>County Jails,<br>St. Francis |      |  |
|------------------------------|--------|------|---------------------|------|---------|---------|-----|------|--------|-------|---|------|--|
| Term                         | #      | %    | #                   | %    | #       | %       | #   | %    | #      | %     | #   | %    |  |
| TOTAL<br>OFFENDERS           | 16,842 | 100% | 11,031              | 100% | 2,808   | 100%    | 483 | 100% | 479    | 100%  | 2,041   | 100% |  |
| <18 Months                   | 855    | 5%   | 338                 | 3%   | 317     | 11%     | 0   | 0%   | 10     | 2%    | 190   | 9%   |  |
| 18 Months                    | 437    | 3%   | 238                 | 2%   | 80      | 3%      | 0   | 0%   | 11     | 2%    | 108   | 5%   |  |
| 2 Years                      | 838    | 5%   | 456                 | 4%   | 133     | 5%      | 1   | 0%   | 21     | 4%    | 227   | 11%  |  |
| 3 Years                      | 2,935  | 17%  | 1,444               | 13%  | 694     | 25%     | 10  | 2%   | 64     | 13%   | 723   | 35%  |  |
| 4 Years                      | 1,018  | 6%   | 575                 | 5%   | 179     | 6%      | 7   | 1%   | 29     | 6%    | 228   | 11%  |  |
| 5 Years                      | 1,781  | 11%  | 999                 | 9%   | 419     | 15%     | 44  | 9%   | 56     | 12%   | 263   | 13%  |  |
| 6-9 Years                    | 3,273  | 19%  | 2,039               | 18%  | 701     | 25%     | 227 | 47%  | 102    | 21%   | 204   | 10%  |  |
| 10 Years                     | 237    | 1%   | 181                 | 2%   | 21      | 1%      | 21  | 4%   | 5      | 1%    | 9   | 0%   |  |
| 11-14 Years                  | 1,588  | 9%   | 1224                | 11%  | 164     | 6%      | 87  | 18%  | 56     | 12%   | 57  | 3%   |  |
| 15 Years                     | 287    | 2%   | 227                 | 2%   | 17      | 1%      | 21  | 4%   | 10     | 2%    | 12  | 1%   |  |
| 16-19 Years                  | 953    | 6%   | 816                 | 7%   | 51      | 2%      | 32  | 7%   | 41     | 9%    | 13  | 1%   |  |
| 20-24 Years                  | 487    | 3%   | 438                 | 4%   | 18      | 1%      | 12  | 2%   | 17     | 4%    | 2   | 0%   |  |
| 25-29 Years                  | 388    | 2%   | 361                 | 3%   | 9       | 0%      | 13  | 3%   | 3      | 1%    | 2   | 0%   |  |
| 30 Years                     | 850    | 5%   | 805                 | 7%   | 4       | 0%      | 3   | 1%   | 35     | 7%    | 3   | 0%   |  |
| 30+ Years                    | 915    | 5%   | 890                 | 8%   | 1       | 0%      | 5   | 1%   | 19     | 4%    | 0   | 0%   |  |

- Seventy-three percent (73%) of all adult offenders have mandatory minimum terms (16,842 out of 23,123).
- The median mandatory minimum term is 5 years.
- Twenty-three percent (23%) of those with mandatory minimum terms have mandatory minimum terms of 15 years or more.

**Prison Complex Offenders By Mandatory Minimum Term** 

|               |       | < 18   | 18     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5 TVIC   | 6-9   | 10    | 11-14 | 15    | 16-19      | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30    | 30+   |
|---------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Institution   | Total | Months | Months | Years | Years | Years | Years    | Years | Years | Years | Years | Years      | Years | Years | Years | Years |
|               |       |        |        |       |       |       |          |       |       |       |       |            |       |       |       |       |
| Bayside       | 783   | 24     | 23     | 43    | 166   | 69    | 132      | 201   | 12    | 54    | 12    | 19         | 12    | 6     | 10    | 0     |
| Main          | 100%  | 3%     | 3%     | 5%    | 21%   | 9%    | 17%      | 26%   | 2%    | 7%    | 2%    | 2%         | 2%    | 1%    | 1%    | 0%    |
|               |       |        |        |       |       |       |          |       |       |       |       |            |       |       |       |       |
| Bayside       | 442   | 21     | 10     | 30    | 71    | 28    | 50       | 86    | 8     | 75    | 14    | 24         | 12    | 0     | 13    | 0     |
| Farm          | 100%  | 5%     | 2%     | 7%    | 16%   | 6%    | 11%      | 19%   | 2%    | 17%   | 3%    | 5%         | 3%    | 0%    | 3%    | 0%    |
|               |       |        |        |       |       |       |          |       |       |       |       |            |       |       |       |       |
| Bayside       | 223   | 14     | 11     | 16    | 46    | 27    | 34       | 48    | 1     | 12    | 2     | 9          | 2     | 0     | 1     | 0     |
| Ancora        | 100%  | 6%     | 5%     | 7%    | 21%   | 12%   | 15%      | 22%   | 0%    | 5%    | 1%    | 4%         | 1%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    |
|               |       |        |        |       |       |       |          |       |       |       |       |            |       |       |       |       |
| Bayside Total | 1,448 | 59     | 44     | 89    | 283   | 124   | 216      | 335   | 21    | 141   | 28    | 52         | 26    | 6     | 24    | 0     |
|               | 100%  | 4%     | 3%     | 6%    | 20%   | 9%    | 15%      | 23%   | 1%    | 10%   | 2%    | 4%         | 2%    | 0%    | 2%    | 0%    |
|               |       |        |        |       |       |       |          |       |       |       |       |            |       |       |       |       |
| CRAF          | 77    | 15     | 7      | 26    | 19    | 3     | 7        | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0          | 0     | 0     | 0     |       |
| Jones Farm    | 100%  | 19%    | 9%     | 34%   | 25%   | 4%    | 9%       | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%         | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    |
|               |       |        |        |       |       |       |          |       |       |       |       |            |       |       |       |       |
| CRAF          | 267   | 50     | 18     | 26    | 75    | 20    | 30       | 34    | 3     | 7     | 1     | 1          | 1     | 1     | 0     |       |
| Reception     | 100%  | 19%    | 7%     | 10%   | 28%   | 7%    | 11%      | 13%   | 1%    | 3%    | 0%    | 0%         | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    |
| CRAF Total    | 0.4.4 | 0.5    | 0.5    | 50    | 0.4   | 00    | 0.7      | 0.4   | 0     | -     | 4     | 4          | 4     | 4     |       |       |
| CRAF Iotal    | 344   | 65     | 25     | 52    | 94    | 23    | 37       | 34    | 3     | 201   | 201   | 201        | 201   | 201   | 0     | _     |
|               | 100%  | 19%    | 7%     | 15%   | 27%   | 7%    | 11%      | 10%   | 1%    | 2%    | 0%    | 0%         | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    |
| East Jersey   | 1,299 | 3      | 4      | 5     | 33    | 15    | 32       | 156   | 27    | 254   | 55    | 236        | 125   | 74    | 194   | 86    |
| Main          | 1,299 | 0%     | 0%     | 0%    | 3%    | 1%    | 32<br>2% | 12%   | 2%    | 20%   | 4%    | 230<br>18% | 10%   | 6%    | 15%   |       |
| Walli         | 100%  | 0%     | 0%     | 0%    | 3%    | 1 70  | 270      | 1270  | 270   | 20%   | 470   | 10%        | 10%   | 0%    | 15%   | 1 70  |
| East Jersey   | 91    | 3      | 2      | 6     | 8     | 4     | 16       | 26    | 4     | 17    | 1     | 2          | 2     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| Camp          | 100%  | 3%     | 2%     | 7%    | 9%    | 4%    | 18%      | 29%   | 4%    | 19%   | 1%    | 2%         | 2%    | 0%    | 0%    |       |
| <b>r</b>      | 10070 | 370    | ∠ /0   | 1 /0  | 3 70  | 7 /0  | 1070     | 2570  | 7/0   | 1370  | 1 /0  | ∠ /0       | 2 /0  | 0 70  | 0 70  | 0 70  |
| East Jersey   | 1,390 | 6      | 6      | 11    | 41    | 19    | 48       | 182   | 31    | 271   | 56    | 238        | 127   | 74    | 194   | 86    |
| Total         | 100%  | 0%     | 0%     | 1%    | 3%    | 1%    | 3%       | 13%   | 2%    | 19%   | 4%    | 17%        | 9%    | 5%    | 14%   |       |

### **Prison Complex Offenders By Mandatory Minimum Term**

| Institution       | Total  | < 18<br>Months | 18<br>Months | 2<br>Years | 3<br>Years | 4<br>Years | 5<br>Years | 6-9<br>Years | 10<br>Years | 11-14<br>Years | 15<br>Years | 16-19<br>Years | 20-24<br>Years | 25-29<br>Years | 30<br>Years | 30+<br>Years |
|-------------------|--------|----------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|
|                   |        |                |              |            |            |            |            |              |             |                |             |                |                |                |             |              |
| Midstate          | 298    | 12             | 14           | 22         | 102        | 31         | 48         | 54           | 3           | 9              | 0           | 3              | 0              | 0              | 0           | 0            |
|                   | 100%   | 4%             | 5%           | 7%         | 34%        | 10%        | 16%        | 18%          | 1%          | 3%             | 0%          | 1%             | 0%             | 0%             | 0%          | 0%           |
|                   |        |                |              |            |            |            | 1          |              |             |                |             |                |                |                |             |              |
| NJ State Prison   | 1,686  | 18             | 9            | 14         | 31         | 13         | 21         | 87           | 17          | 65             | 27          | 82             | 84             | 165            |             |              |
|                   | 100%   | 1%             | 1%           | 1%         | 2%         | 1%         | 1%         | 5%           | 1%          | 4%             | 2%          | 5%             | 5%             | 10%            | 19%         | 44%          |
| Northern          | 1,494  | 27             | 25           | 46         | 166        | 63         | 121        | 358          | 32          | 220            | 32          | 146            | 67             | 48             | 117         | 26           |
| Main              | 100%   | 2%             | 2%           | 3%         | 11%        | 4%         | 8%         | 24%          | 2%          | 15%            | 2%          | 10%            | 4%             | 3%             |             |              |
| Northern          | 393    | 15             | 7            | 23         | 70         | 32         | 58         | 80           | 14          | 45             | 8           | 25             | 6              | 1              | 7           | 2            |
| Ad Seg Male       | 100%   | 4%             | 2%           | 23<br>6%   | -          | 32<br>8%   |            |              | 4%          |                | 2%          | 25<br>6%       | 2%             | 0%             | 2%          | 2<br>1%      |
| Ad Seg Male       | 100%   | 4%             | 2%           | 0%         | 18%        | 0%         | 15%        | 20%          | 4%          | 11%            | 2%          | 6%             | 2%             | 0%             | 2%          | 170          |
| Northern Total    | 1,887  | 42             | 32           | 69         | 236        | 95         | 179        | 438          | 46          | 265            | 40          | 171            | 73             | 49             | 124         | 28           |
|                   | 100%   | 2%             | 2%           | 4%         | 13%        | 5%         | 9%         | 23%          | 2%          | 14%            | 2%          | 9%             | 4%             | 3%             | 7%          | 1%           |
| Southern          | 1,339  | 81             | 73           | 121        | 376        | 146        | 197        | 230          | 6           | 66             | 8           | 23             | 5              | 2              | 5           | 0            |
|                   | 100%   | 6%             | 5%           | 9%         | 28%        | 11%        | 15%        | 17%          | 0%          | 5%             | 1%          | 2%             | 0%             | 0%             |             |              |
|                   |        |                |              |            |            |            |            |              |             |                |             |                |                |                |             |              |
| South Woods       | 2,639  | 55             | 35           | 78         | 281        | 124        | 253        | 679          | 54          | 400            | 67          | 246            | 122            | 64             | 139         | 42           |
|                   | 100%   | 2%             | 1%           | 3%         | 11%        | 5%         | 10%        | 26%          | 2%          | 15%            | 3%          | 9%             | 5%             | 2%             | 5%          | 2%           |
| Subtotal          | 44.004 | 000            | 000          | 450        | 4 4 4 4    | F-7-F      | 000        | 0.000        | 464         | 4.004          | 007         | 040            | 400            | 204            | 005         | 000          |
| Male Offenders in | 11,031 | 338            | 238          | 456        | 1,444      | 575        | 999        | 2,039        | 181         | 1,224          | 227         | 816            | 438            | 361            | 805         | 890          |
| Other Facilities  | 100%   | 3%             | 2%           | 4%         | 13%        | 5%         | 9%         | 18%          | 2%          | 11%            | 2%          | 7%             | 4%             | 3%             | 7%          | 8%           |

### **Prison Complex Offenders By Mandatory Minimum Term**

| Institution         | Total  | < 18<br>Months | 18<br>Months | 2<br>Years | 3<br>Years | 4<br>Years | 5<br>Years | 6-9<br>Years | 10<br>Years | 11-14<br>Years | 15<br>Years | 16-19<br>Years | 20-24<br>Years | 25-29<br>Years | 30<br>Years | 30+<br>Years |
|---------------------|--------|----------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|
|                     |        |                |              |            |            |            |            |              |             |                |             |                |                |                |             |              |
| ADTC                | 483    | 0              | 0            | 1          | 10         | 7          | 44         | 227          | 21          | 87             | 21          | 32             | 12             | 13             | 3           | 5            |
|                     | 100%   | 0%             | 0%           | 0%         | 2%         | 1%         | 9%         | 47%          | 4%          | 18%            | 4%          | 7%             | 2%             | 3%             | 1%          | 1%           |
|                     |        |                |              |            |            |            |            |              |             |                |             |                |                |                |             |              |
| Subtotal            | 11,514 | 338            | 238          | 457        | 1,454      | 582        | 1,043      | 2,266        | 202         | 1,311          | 248         | 848            | 450            | 374            | 808         | 895          |
|                     | 100%   | 3%             | 2%           | 4%         | 13%        | 5%         | 9%         | 20%          | 2%          | 11%            | 2%          | 7%             | 4%             | 3%             | 7%          | 8%           |
|                     |        |                |              |            |            |            |            |              |             |                |             |                |                |                |             |              |
| Mahan - Female      | 479    | 10             | 11           | 21         | 64         | 29         | 56         | 102          | 5           | 56             | 10          | 41             | 17             | 3              | 35          | 19           |
| Prison              | 100%   | 2%             | 2%           | 4%         | 13%        | 6%         | 12%        | 21%          | 1%          | 12%            | 2%          | 9%             | 4%             | 1%             | 7%          | 4%           |
|                     |        |                |              |            |            |            |            |              |             |                |             |                |                |                |             |              |
| <b>Total Prison</b> | 11,993 | 348            | 249          | 478        | 1,518      | 611        | 1,099      | 2,368        | 207         | 1,367          | 258         | 889            | 467            | 377            | 843         | 914          |
| Complex             | 100%   | 3%             | 2%           | 4%         | 13%        | 5%         | 9%         | 20%          | 2%          | 11%            | 2%          | 7%             | 4%             | 3%             | 7%          | 8%           |

### **ADTC**



# The median mandatory minimum term at ADTC is 8 years 6 months.

Seventy-nine percent (79%) of the ADTC population have mandatory minimum sentences (483 of 611).

Forty percent (40%) have mandatory minimum terms of 10 years or longer.

#### MALE OFFENDERS IN OTHER FACILITIES



# Of the 15,039 Male Offenders in Other Facilities, 73% (11,031) have mandatory minimum terms.

The median mandatory minimum term for Male Offenders in Other Facilities is 6.7 years (ADTC excluded).

Ninety-one percent (91%) of New Jersey State Prison inmates have mandatory minimum terms and 85% percent of those have minimum terms of 15 years or more.

#### FEMALE OFFENDERS



## The median mandatory minimum term at Edna Mahan is 6 years.

At Edna Mahan, 61% of the females housed have minimum terms (479 of 783).

Forty percent (40%) of the females with mandatory minimum terms have terms of 5 years or less.

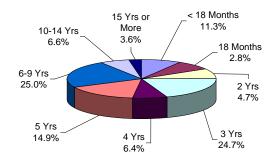
### **Youth Complex Offenders By Mandatory Minimum Term**

| Institution         | Total | < 18<br>Months | 18<br>Months | 2<br>Years | 3<br>Years | 4<br>Years | 5<br>Years | 6-9<br>Years | 10<br>Years | 11-14<br>Years | 15<br>Years | 16-19<br>Years | 20-24<br>Years | 25-29<br>Years | 30<br>Years | 30+<br>Years |
|---------------------|-------|----------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|
|                     |       |                |              |            |            |            |            |              |             |                |             |                |                |                |             |              |
| Garden State        | 1,368 | 104            | 29           | 51         | 312        | 86         | 215        | 381          | 14          | 101            | 12          | 38             | 14             | 6              | 4           | 1            |
|                     | 100%  | 8%             | 2%           | 4%         | 23%        | 6%         | 16%        | 28%          | 1%          | 7%             | 1%          | 3%             | 1%             | 0%             | 0%          | 0%           |
| Mountainview        | 677   | 132            | 24           | 55         | 194        | 49         | 96         | 122          | 0           | 5              | 0           | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0           | 0            |
|                     | 100%  | 19%            | 4%           | 8%         | 29%        | 7%         | 14%        | 18%          | 0%          | 1%             | 0%          | 0%             | 0%             | 0%             | 0%          | 0%           |
| Wagner              | 445   | 35             | 15           | 12         | 112        | 25         | 72         | 117          | 4           | 39             | 2           | 7              | 3              | 2              | 0           | 0            |
| Main                | 100%  |                | 3%           | 3%         | 25%        | 6%         | 16%        | 26%          | 1%          |                |             | 2%             | 1%             |                | 0%          | 0%           |
| Wagner              | 214   | 21             | 6            | 9          | 52         | 15         | 28         | 59           | 1           | 13             | 2           | 6              | 1              | 1              | 0           | 0            |
| Ad Seg              | 100%  | 10%            | 3%           | 4%         | 24%        | 7%         | 13%        | 28%          | 0%          | 6%             | 1%          | 3%             | 0%             | 0%             | 0%          | 0%           |
| Wagner              | 104   | 25             | 6            | 6          | 24         | 4          | 8          | 22           | 2           | 6              | 1           | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0           | 0            |
| Minimum Units       | 100%  | 24%            | 6%           | 6%         | 23%        | 4%         | 8%         | 21%          | 2%          | 6%             | 1%          | 0%             | 0%             | 0%             | 0%          | 0%           |
| Wagner              | 763   | 81             | 27           | 27         | 188        | 44         | 108        | 198          | 7           | 58             | 5           | 13             | 4              | 3              | 0           | 0            |
| Total               | 100%  | 11%            | 4%           | 4%         | 25%        | 6%         | 14%        | 26%          | 1%          | 8%             | 1%          | 2%             | 1%             | 0%             | 0%          | 0%           |
| Total Youth Complex | 2,808 | 317            | 80           | 133        | 694        | 179        | 419        | 701          | 21          | 164            | 17          | 51             | 18             | 9              | 4           | 1            |
|                     | 100%  |                |              | 5%         |            | 6%         |            |              |             |                |             |                |                |                | -           | 0%           |

### Offenders In Halfway Houses, County Jails, and St. Francis By Mandatory Minimum Term

| Institution                         | Total | < 18<br>Months | 18<br>Months | 2<br>Years | 3<br>Years | 4<br>Years | 5<br>Years | 6-9<br>Years | 10<br>Years | 11-14<br>Years | 15<br>Years | 16-19<br>Years | 20-24<br>Years | 25-29<br>Years | 30<br>Years | 30+<br>Years |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|
|                                     |       |                |              |            |            |            |            |              |             |                |             |                |                |                |             |              |
| Central Medical Unit                | 7     | 0              | 0            | 1          | 2          | 1          | 0          | 1            | 0           | 0              | 0           | 1              | 0              | 1              | 0           | 0            |
|                                     | 100%  | 0%             | 0%           | 14%        | 29%        | 14%        | 0%         | 14%          | 0%          | 0%             | 0%          | 14%            | 0%             | 14%            | 0%          | 0%           |
|                                     |       |                |              |            |            |            |            |              |             |                |             |                |                |                |             |              |
| County Jail                         | 2     | 0              | 0            | 0          | 1          | 0          | 1          | 0            | 0           | 0              | 0           | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0           | 0            |
|                                     | 100%  | 0%             | 0%           | 0%         | 50%        | 0%         | 50%        | 0%           | 0%          | 0%             | 0%          | 0%             | 0%             | 0%             | 0%          | 0%           |
| Halfway House                       | 2,032 | 190            | 108          | 226        | 720        | 227        | 262        | 203          | 9           | 57             | 12          | 12             | 2              | 1              | 3           | 0            |
|                                     | 100%  | 9%             | 5%           | 11%        | 35%        | 11%        | 13%        | 10%          | 0%          | 3%             | 1%          | 1%             | 0%             | 0%             | 0%          | 0%           |
| T                                   |       |                |              |            |            |            |            |              |             |                |             |                |                |                |             |              |
| Total Halfway Houses, County Jails, | 2,041 | 190            | 108          | 227        | 723        | 228        | 263        | 204          | 9           | 57             | 12          | 13             | 2              | 2              | 3           | 0            |
| St. Francis                         | 100%  | 9%             | 5%           | 11%        | 35%        | 11%        | 13%        | 10%          | 0%          | 3%             | 1%          | 1%             | 0%             | 0%             | 0%          | 0%           |

### **YOUTH COMPLEX**

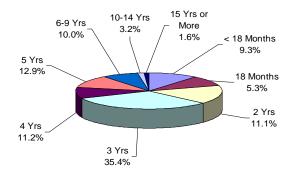


The median mandatory minimum term for youth complex offenders is 4 years.

Among youth complex offenders, 73% have mandatory minimum terms (2,808 of 3,873).

Of these, 65% have mandatory minimum terms of 5 years or less.

### **HALFWAY HOUSES COUNTY JAILS, ST. FRANCIS**



The median mandatory minimum term for inmates in Halfway Houses, County Jails, and St. Francis is 3 years.

Seventy-two percent (72%) of the offenders in Halfway Houses, County Jails, and St. Francis have mandatory minimum terms (2,041 of 2,817).

Of these, 85% have mandatory minimum terms of 5 years or less.